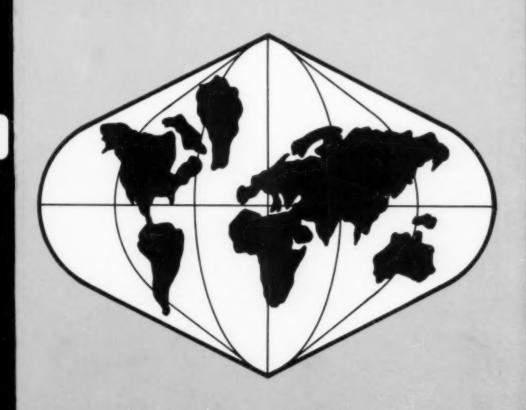


# OF TOURISM RESEARCH

A SOCIAL SCIENCES JOURNAL



VOL. 13 1986



**VOLUME 13** 

1986

PERGAMON PRESS New York / Oxford / Beijing / Frankfurt São Paulo / Sydney / Tokyo / Toronto

# EDITOR-IN-CHIEF Jafar Jafari

Department of Habitational Resources University of Wisconsin-Stout Menomonie, WI 54751, USA Telephone (715) 232-2339

## ASSOCIATE EDITORS

ANTHROPOLOGY

Nelson H. H. Graburn (University of California, Berkeley, USA)

#### **ECONOMICS**

William R. Eadington (University of Nevada, Reno, USA)

Alberto Sessa (Scuola Internazionale di Scienze Turistiche,
Italy)

#### GEOGRAPHY

Lisle S. Mitchell (University of South Carolina, USA)

### LEISURE/RECREATION

Robert W. McLellan (Clemson University, USA)

#### MANAGEMENT

Abraham Pizam (University of Central Florida, USA)

#### POLITICAL SCIENCE

Linda K. Richter (Kansas State University, USA)

#### PSYCHOLOGY

Peter F. Stringer (The Queen's University of Belfast, United Kingdom)

#### REGIONAL PLANNING

Douglas G. Pearce (Geography, University of Canterbury, New Zealand)

Dean Runyan (Urban and Regional Planning, Ragatz

#### SOCIOLOGY

Erik Cohen (The Hebrew University of Jerusalem, Israel)

### REJOINDERS AND COMMENTARY

Graham M. S. Dann\* (Sociology, University of West

## • PUBLICATIONS IN REVIEW

Donald P. Getz\* (Geography, University of Waterloo, Canada)
Arie Reichel (Management, New York University, USA)
Charles A. Stansfield (Geography, Glassboro State, USA)

### • NOTES AND REPORTS

Dexter J. L. Choy (Economics, University of Hawaii, USA) Chuck Y. Gee (Marketing, University of Hawaii, USA) Juanita C. Liu (Geography, University of Hawaii, USA) Turgut Var\* (Business Administration, Simon Fraser University

### • FIELD EDITORS

Raymond K. Fenelon (Secretary General, Association Internationale de l'Hotellerie, France)

Eric Friedheim (Editor, The Travel Agent, USA)

Arthur Haulot (Secretary General, Bureau International du Tourisme Social, Belgium)

Leonard J. Lickorish (Director General, British Tourist Authority, United Kingdom)

T. J. O'Driscoll (Executive Director, European Travel Commission, Ireland)

Bengt Pihlstrom (Director, Finnish Tourist Board, Finland)

### CALENDAR EDITOR

James F. Burke (Recreation, University of Wisconsin-Stout, USA)

## • RESOURCE EDITORS

Jong-yun Ahn (Public Administration, Hanyang

Brian H. Archer (Economics, University of Surrey, United Kingdom)

Bernard Barbier (Geography, Université d'Aix-Marseille II.

Department Head and Associate Editor

Rene Baretje (Economics, Univ. de Droit d'Economie et des Sciences, d'Alx-Marseille III, France)

Francois J. Belisle (Geography, International Development Researc's Center, Canada)

John M. Bryden (Economics, University of East Anglia, United Kingdom)

Rabel J. Burdge (Sociology, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign, USA)

Emanuel de Kadt (Sociology, University of Sussex, United Kingdom)
Miroslav Dragicevic (Economics, Institute for Tourism

Research, Yugoslavia)

Bryan H. Farrell (Geography, University of California,

Santa Cruz, USA)
George M. Foster (Anthropology, University of California,

Charles R. Goeldner (Marketing, University of Colorado, Boulder, USA)

Frederick M. Helleiner (Geography, Trent University, Canada)

Seppo E. Iso-Ahola (Social Psychology and Leisure Studies, University of Maryland, USA)

Max Kaplan (Sociology, Author, Lecturer, Consultant, USA) Jiri Kaspar (Economics, Prague School of Economics, Czechoslovakia)

Robert V. Kemper (Anthropology, Southern Methodist University, USA)

Martinus J. Kosters (Economics, Instituut voor Toerisme en Rekreatie, The Netherlands)

Lothar A. Kreck (Organization Communication, Washington State University, Pullman, USA)

Neil Leiper (Tourism, Sydney Technical College, Australia)
Dean MacCannell (Applied Behavior Sciences, University
of California, Davis, USA)

Prank B. Manning (Anthropology, University of Western Ontario, Canada)

John S. Marsh (Geography, Trent University, Canada)
Harry Matthews (Political Science, Labor Institute for
Human Enrichment, USA)

Robert C. Mill (Education, University of Denver, USA) Bernard Morucci (Mathematics, Universite de Paris I, Pan-

theon-Sorbonne, France)

Peter E. Murphy (Geography, University of Victoria, Canada)

Dennison Nash (Anthropology, University of Connecticut.

13

Leland L. Nicholls (Geography, University of Wisconsin-

Philip L. Pearce (Psychology, James Cook University of North Queensland, Australia)

Serge Perrot (Geography, Academiques de l'Education Nationale, France)

Oriel Pi-Sunyer (Anthropology, University of Massachusetts, USA)

Krzysztof Przeclawski (Sociology, Warsaw University, Poland)

Milton B. Redman (Economics, Florida Atlantic

H. P. Schmidhauser (Marketing, University of Saint Gallen, Switzerland)

Hellmut Schroeder-Lanz (Geography, Universitat Trier, West Germany)

Valene L. Smith (Anthropology, California State University, Chico, USA)

William W. Swart (Management Science, University of Central Florida, USA)

Tony Travis (Town and Country Planning, University of Birmingham, United Kingdom)

Birmingham, United Kingdom|
Pierre L. van den Berghe (Sociology, University of Washington, Seattle, USA)

Washington, Seattle, USA Carlton S. Van Doren (Geography, Texas A&M University,

W. Fred van Raaii (Pavoology, Erasmus Universiteit

W. Fred van Raaij (Psycology, Erasmus Universiteit Rotterdam, The Netherlands) Geoffrey Wall (Geography, University of Waterloo, Canada)

Chung-Tong Wu [Urban and Regional Planning, University of Sydney, Australia]

## ASSISTANT EDITORS

Richard Gardner, English Text Martha Wallen, French and Spanish Text

Editors represent various disciplines in order to ensure both strength and balance in Annals' interdisciplinary approach to the study of tourism.

Annals' Language Bank (Editors): Catalan, Chinese, Czech, Dutch, English, Finnish, French, German, Hebrew, Italian, Japanese, Korean, Persian, Polish, Portuguese, Romanian, Serbo-Croatian, Spanish, Russian, and Turkish.

# THE ANNALS INDEX

**VOLUME 13** • 1986

# I. CONTENTS INDEX

Volume 13, Number 1

1986

# CONTENTS

# Special Issue

# CONSUMER RESEARCH ON TOURISM

## Articles

W. Fred van Raaij	1	Consumer Research on Tourism: Mental and Behavioral Constructs
Antti Haahti	11	Finland's Competitive Position as a Destination
Walle M. Oppedijk van Veen Theo. W. M. Verhallen	37	Vacation Market Segmentation: A Domain-Specific Value Approach
Boris Vukonic	59	Foreign Tourist Expenditures in Yugoslavia
Myriam Jansen- Verbeke	79	Inner-City Tourism: Resources, Tourists and Promoters
		Rejoinders and Commentary
Pierre L. van den Berghe	101	Colonialism Culture and Nature in African Game Reserves: Comment on Almagor
Lisle S. Mitchell	106	Spatial Pattern of Leisure Travel by Trip Purpose: Comment on Perdue and Gustke
		Reports and Research Notes
Turgut Var Juanita C. Liu Pauline Sheldon Kevin Boberg	109	Tourism and Computers: Quo Vadis?
Meral Korzay	118	The Ultimate Constraints: Tourism Labor Force

118	Tourism at the AAG's Annual Meeting
120	The Fifth International Symposium on Forecasting
121	Faculty Working Group on Tour- ism Research
122	New Function for Old Cargo and Fishing Boats
	<b>Publications in Review</b>
129	Tourism for Whom? Old Questions Still Echoing
137	Tourism in Canada: Selected Issues and Options
140	Values and Leisure and Trends in Leisure Services
143	The Tourism System: An Introductory Text
146	The Tourism Travel In Twentieth- Century North America
148	Outdoor Recreation and Resource Management
150	Recreation Geography
155	Publication Notes
160	Journal Notes
163	Calendar
	120 121 122 129 137 140 143 146 148 150 155 160

Volume 13, Number 2

1986

# CONTENTS

# Articles

Meda Chesney-Lind Ian Y. Lind	167	Visitors as Victims: Crimes Against Tourists in Hawaii
Juanita C. Liu Turgut Var	193	Resident Attitudes Toward Tour- ism Impacts in Hawaii
George M. Foster	215	South Seas Cruise: A Case Study of A Short-lived Society

692

Ross Nelson Geoffrey Wall	239	Transportation and Accommoda- tion: Changing Interrelationships on Vancouver Island
Richard R. Perdue	261	Duplicate Listing Sampling Bias in Visitor Surveys
*		Rejoinders and Commentary
William R. Eadington	279	Impact of Casino Gambling on the Community: Comment on Pizam and Poleka
Richard R. Perdue Larry D. Gustke	283	Spatial Patterns of Leisure Travel by Trip Purpose: Reply to Mitchell
		Reports and Research Notes
Susanta Deb George Leylegian	287	Service Operations Management: Essential Civil Air Transportation in Developing Countries
Robert McLellan Muzaffar Uysal	291	Recreation and Park Congress
Geoffrey Wall	293	1985 General Assembly of WTO
		Publications in Review
David Gilbert	301	Recreation Management and Pricing
Erik Cohen	302	Land Reform and Tourism Devel- opment: Policy Making in the Philippines
Richard W. Butler	304	Travel Literature and the Evolu- tion of the Novel
Peter Williams	306	International Travel and Tourism
Jafar Jafari	309	Dances of the Tewa Pueblo Indians
	311	Publication Notes
	320	Other Titles
	322	Journal Notes
	325	Calendar

# CONTENTS

# Special Issue

# DOMESTIC TOURISM

Valene L. Smith Stephen R. C. Wanhill	329	Introduction
Franco Ferrario	331	Black and White Holidays: The Future of the Local Tourist In- dustry in South Africa
Pauline J. Sheldon	349	The Tour Operator Industry: An Analysis
Reiner Jaakson	367	Second-Home Domestic Tourism
Janice Monk Charles S. Alexander	393	Free Port Fallout: Gender, Employ- ment, and Migration on Margarita Island
Valene L. Smith Arlene Hetherington Martha D. D. Brumbau	415 gh	California's Highway 89: A Regional Tourism Model
Nancy H. Evans	435	The Tourism of Indian California: A Neglected Legacy
Linda L. Boynton	451	The Effect of Tourism on Amish Quilting Design
Gianna M. Moscardo Philip L. Pearce	467	Historic Theme Parks: An Australian Experience in Authenticity
Tommy L. Brown Nancy A. Connelly	481	Tourism and Employment in the Adirondack Park
		Reports and Research Notes
Jafar Jafari	491	On Domestic Tourism
		<b>Publications in Review</b>
Douglas C. Frechtling	497	International Tourism Forecasts to 1995
	F10	01.1

VOL. 13 1986

# CONTENTS

## Articles

		Articles
Jost Krippendorf	517	Tourism in the System of Industrial Society
Erik Cohen Robert L. Cooper	533	Language and Tourism
John B. Allcock	565	Yugoslavia's Tourist Trade: Pot of Gold or Pig in a Poke?
Victor B. Teye	589	Liberation Wars and Tourism Development in Africa: The Case of Zambia
Josef A. Mazanec	609	Allocating an Advertising Budget to International Markets
William C. Gartner	635	Temporal Influences on Image Change
		Rejoinders and Commentary
G. T. McDonald	645	Policy Implications: Comment on Var and Quayson
		Reports and Research Notes
Philip L. Pearce	649	Tourist Resort Development: An Australian Report
Muzaffer Uysal Joseph T. O'Leary	651	A Canonical Analysis of Interna- tional Tourism Demand
J. Warszynska A. Jackowski	655	Studies on the Geography of Tourism
		<b>Publications in Review</b>
Philip L. Pearce	659	Museums and the Tourist Experience: Australian Perspectives
Donald Getz	667	Tourism: A Community Approach
Philip L. Pearce	669	Tourist Developments in Australia
Jafar Jafari	671	The Celebration of Society: Per- spectives on Contemporary Cul- tural Performances
Chuck Y. Gee	672	The Dictionary of Tourism

M. James Bensen	•	674	How to Manage Change Effectively: Approaches, Methods, and Case Examples
		675	Publication Notes
		681	Other Titles
		683	Journal Notes
		685	Other Titles
		687	Calendar
		691	The Annals Index to Vol. 13
		I	Software Survey Section Immunization Alert™ International Health Database

# II. AUTHOR INDEX

Alexander, C. S., 393 Allcock, J. B., 565

Bensen, M. J., 674 Boberg, K., 109 Boynton, L. L., 451 Brown, T. L., 481 Brumbaugh, M. D. D., 415 Burdge, R., 121 Butler, R. W., 304

Chesney-Lind, M., 167 Cohen, E., 302, 533 Connelly, N. A., 481 Cooper, R. L., 533

Deb. S., 287

VOL.

13

986

Eadington, W. R., 279 Evans, N. H., 435

Ferrario, F., 331 Foster, G. M., 215 Frechtling, D. C., 497

Gartner, W. C., 635 Gee, C. Y., 672 Getz, D., 143, 148, 667 Gilbert, D., 301 Gustke, L. D., 283

Haahti, A., 11 Helleiner, F. E., 137 Hetherington, A., 415

Jaakson, R., 367 Jackoloski, A., 655 Jafari, J., 129, 309, 491, 671 Jansen-Verbeke, M., 79

Korzay, M., 118 Kosters, M., 122 Krippendorf, J., 517

Leylegian, G., 287 Lind, I. Y., 167 Liu, J. C., 109, 193

Mazanec, J. A., 609 McDonald, G. T., 645 McLellan, R., 291 Mitchell, L. S., 106, 118, 150 Monk, J., 393 Moscardo, G. M., 467

Nelson, R., 239

O'Leary, J. T., 651 Oppedijk van Veen, W. M., 37

Pearce, P. L., 467, 649, 659, 669 Perdue, R. R., 261, 283

Sheldon, P. J., 109, 349 Smith, S. L. J., 140 Smith, V. L., 329, 415

Teye, V. B., 589

Uysal, M., 291, 651

Var, T., 109, 120, 193 Verhallen, Theo. W. M., 37 Vukonic, B., 59

Wall, G., 146, 239, 293 Wanhill, S. R. C., 329 Warszynska, J., 655 Westover, T., 121 Williams, P., 306

van Raaij, W. F., 1 van den Berghe, P. L., 101